

# Course: Providing the PrEP ring to Pregnant and Breastfeeding People – Training Pre- and Post- Test Answer Key

Instructions: This assessment includes 10 questions and should take around 10 minutes. Choose one answer per question, unless the question specifies to 'select all that apply.'

1. Why is it important to offer PrEP method choice to pregnant and breastfeeding people?
  - a. **People are at increased risk of HIV acquisition during pregnancy and breastfeeding.**
  - b. PrEP products are more effective in pregnant clients than in clients who are not pregnant.
  - c. People are more likely to agree to take PrEP during pregnancy than they are at other times.
2. Which common medications prescribed during pregnancy can have unwanted interactions with the PrEP ring?
  - a. PrEP ring may interact with antenatal medications such as iron and folic acid tablets.
  - b. PrEP ring may interact with malaria treatments, including sulfadoxine-pyrimethamine.
  - c. **The medications used in the PrEP ring have no known drug interactions with the most commonly prescribed pregnancy medications.**
3. Which of the following clients are good candidates for the PrEP ring? **Select all that apply.**
  - a. **An ANC client who is using oral PrEP, but is having difficulty remembering to take pills every day.**
  - b. **A client who is already using the ring but becomes pregnant.**
  - c. A client with exposure to HIV in the past 72 hours.
  - d. A client who is one day postpartum and actively bleeding.
4. Which of the following are correct statements when counseling pregnant and breastfeeding people on the use of the PrEP ring? **Select all that apply.**
  - a. **PrEP ring use during pregnancy has not been shown to cause babies to be too big or too small.**
  - b. PrEP ring use may impact a person's ability to get pregnant in the future.
  - c. **PrEP ring has not been shown to affect a mother's milk production or the taste or quality of breast milk.**
5. Which of the following are contraindications to starting PrEP ring? **Select all that apply.**
  - a. Breastfeeding
  - b. **Suspected or confirmed intrauterine infection following a miscarriage**
  - c. **Active labor at any gestational age**

6. What are some ways PrEP providers could address pregnant client concerns regarding potential side effects they may be experiencing using PrEP ring? Select all that apply.
  - a. Counseling on common side effects experienced during pregnancy to rule out pregnancy-related side effects
  - b. History taking and targeted physical examination
  - c. Client-centered plan, including planning for follow-up and future evaluation to see if concerns have resolved
  - d. **All of the above**
  
7. Which of the following is **not** true regarding removing and inserting the PrEP ring?
  - a. **The PrEP ring should be removed before sex as it will likely be felt by sexual partner and interfere with sex.**
  - b. The PrEP ring should be removed before delivering the baby, but can be re-inserted after delivering the baby, ideally after the uterus has returned to its pre-pregnancy size and bleeding has diminished.
  - c. Clients can insert, remove, and replace the PrEP ring themselves each month.
  
8. True or False: When a pregnant or breastfeeding person who is using the PrEP ring reports a possible side effect, the PrEP ring should immediately be paused while the cause of the symptom is evaluated.
  - a. True
  - b. **False**
  
9. True or False: HIV testing services are not required while a pregnant or breastfeeding person is using the PrEP ring.
  - a. True
  - b. **False**
  
10. What does the acronym LIVES stand for when defining first-line support goals for survivors of violence?
  - a. **Listen with empathy, Inquire about needs and concerns, Validate the survivor's experience, Enhance safety, and Support the survivor**
  - b. Listen with empathy, Involve the survivor in next steps, View previous records and history, Empathize with the survivor, and Support the survivor
  - c. Look up survivor records and history, Include the survivor and partner in decisions, Validate the survivor's story, Education the survivor about options, and Support the survivor